- **8.** (a) What are the various causes of database failures ?
 - (b) Discuss, how serializability is used to enforce concurrency control in a database system.

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B.C.A. EXAMINATION, Dec. 2017

(Third Semester)

(B. Scheme) (Main & Re-appear)

(BCA)

BCA-205-B

FUNDAMENTALS OF DATABASE MANAGEMEN SYSTEM

Time : 3 *Hours*] [Maximum Marks : 75

Before answering the question-paper candidates should ensure that they have been supplied to correct and complete question-paper. No complaint, in this regard, will be entertained after the examination.

Note: Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting at least *one* question from each Unit. All questions carry equal marks.

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Unit I

- **1.** Discuss various advantages and disadvantages of DBMS. What are various components of DBMS environment?
- **2.** Write short notes on the following:
 - (a) DBA
 - (b) Relational Databases
 - (c) DBMS users.

Unit II

- **3.** (a) Describe the architecture of database system with the help of diagram.
 - (b) Explain physical and logical data independence also by giving some suitable example.
- **4.** Discuss different Models i.e. Record–based data model and Object-based data model.

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Unit III

- **5.** What is Normalization ? Explain by giving definition and with examples 1NF, 2NF, 3NF and BCNF.
- **6.** Define the following terms:
 - (a) Entity
 - (b) Entity Set
 - (c) Degree of a relation
 - (d) Key
 - (e) Super Key
 - (f) Primary Key
 - (g) Prime Attribute
 - (h) Database Schema.

Unit IV

- 7. (a) Discuss the atomicity, durability and consistency preservation properties of a database transaction.
 - (b) Describe the basic techniques to implement database recovery in a DBMS.

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