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## AA582

M. Tech. EXAMINATION, May 2019
(First Semester)
(B. Scheme) (Re-appear Only)
(CSE)
CSE503B
ADVANCED ALGORITHMS

Time : 3 Hours]
[Maximum Marks : 75
Before answering the question-paper candidates should ensure that they have been supplied to correct and complete question-paper. No complaint, in this regard, will be entertained after the examination.

Note : Attempt Five questions in all, selecting at least one question from each Unit. All questions carry equal marks.

## Unit I

1. (a) Give examples of functions $f(n)$ which are member of $\operatorname{BigO}\left(x^{2}\right)$ and Small $o\left(x^{2}\right)$.
(b) Solve $T(n)=n^{2}+T(n / 2)$ using recursion tree method.

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(c) Describe the limitations of Masters Method. Also give some examples of recurrence relations that are not solvable by Master's method.
2. With the help of neat diagrams explain the Big oh, small oh, Omega, small Omega and theta notations.

## Unit II

3. (a) Derive an expression to find the length of longest path in a red black tree with n number of internal nodes.

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(b) Compare 2-3 tree with 2-3-4 tree. Also discuss deletion operation in 2-3 tree with a suitable example. 8
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4. What are various operations that can be performed on a splay tree ? Discuss amortized complexity of each.

## Unit III

5. Compare Binomial heaps with Fibonacci Heaps. Write algorithm to consolidate the nodes of a Fibonacci Heap. Also discuss its complexity.
6. With the help of an example explain the application of Binomial Heap to minimum spanning tree.

## Unit IV

7. (a) What are cut vertices ? Explain a method to find the strongly connected component from a given graph.
(b) What are the significance of information theory bound.
8. Write short notes on the following :
(a) Adversary arguments
(b) Amortized analysis.15
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