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Roll No. ....

**18CC1859**

**B. Sc. (Hons.)-M.Sc. (Dual Degree)**

**EXAMINATION, 2021**

(Seventh Semester)

(C Scheme) (Main Only)

CHEMISTRY

CH651C

Nuclear Chemistry

*Time : 2½ Hours]*

*[Maximum Marks : 75*

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Before answering the question-paper candidates should ensure that they have been supplied to correct and complete question-paper. No complaint, in this regard, will be entertained after the examination.

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**Note :** Attempt *Four* questions in all. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Define the  $\beta$ -radioactivity of  $_{11}^{23}\text{Na}_{12}$  nuclei.  
 (b) What different exchange forces are responsible for stability of a nuclei.  
 (c) Discuss the role of columbic repulsion in nuclear potential.
2. (a) How semi-empirical mass equation is related with Liquid drop model ?  
 (b) Discuss Collective rotation in even-even nuclei.
3. (a) Define energy spectrum of  $\alpha$ -particles. Also explain the range and ionizing power of these particles.  
 (b) Give different types of photonuclear reactions with their special features.  
 (c) What is compound nucleus ? How are they formed ?
4. Write a note on Nuclear fission reaction.
5. Explain the following :  
 (i) Photoelectric Effect  
 (ii) Compton effect  
 (iii) Radiolysis of aqueous solutions.
6. (a) Explain Szilard-Chalmers reaction.  
 (b) How are radioisotope tracers used in chemical investigation ? Explain with the help of suitable examples.  
 (c) Explain the term probing of isotope.
7. Write a note on isotopic dilution analysis.
8. (a) Define principle and basic component of scintillation counters.  
 (b) What are solid state detectors.