

**18A5**

**B. Tech. EXAMINATION, 2020**

(Second Semester)

(C Scheme) (Re-appear Only)

**INTRODUCTION TO ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY**

**PHY101C**

(Common for All Branches)

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Maximum Marks : 75*

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Before answering the question-paper candidates should ensure that they have been supplied to correct and complete question-paper. No complaint, in this regard, will be entertained after the examination.

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**Note :** Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *one* question from each Unit. Q. No. **9** is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks. Draw neat diagram wherever applicable.

**Unit I**

1. (a) Derive expression for electric field due to a continuous charge distribution. **7**  
(b) What are free and bound charges ? **3**  
(c) Derive boundary conditions in terms of electric displacement vector. **5**

*Or*

2. (a) State Laplace and Poisson's equations. **7**  
(b) Define curl of electrostatic field vector. **3**  
(c) Explain the electric field produced by a uniformly polarized sphere. **5**

## Unit II

3. (a) What do you understand by divergence and curl of magnetic field ? 4  
(b) Derive boundary conditions for **B** and **H**. 7  
(c) Discuss magnetization in materials. 4

*Or*

4. (a) State Bio-Savart Law. Define the terms used. 4  
(b) Define vector potential. Calculate vector potential due to a given magnetic field using Stokes' theorem. 7  
(c) Differentiate between ferromagnetic, paramagnetic and diamagnetic materials. 4

## Unit III

5. (a) Derive expression for energy stored in magnetic field. 7  
(b) State Poynting theorem. Derive expression for flow of energy in electromagnetic field. 8

*Or*

6. State continuity equation for current densities. Derive modified equation for the curl of magnetic field to satisfy continuity equation. 15

## Unit IV

7. (a) Derive wave equation for electromagnetic waves in vacuum using Maxwell's equations and state the momentum carried by electromagnetic waves in vacuum. 7  
(b) Explain wave characteristics on finite transmission lines. 5  
(c) What are primary constants in transmission lines ? 3

*Or*

8. (a) Find expression for energy and resultant pressure carried out by electromagnetic waves in vacuum. 5
- (b) State basic principle of transmission lines. 3
- (c) Prove the transverse nature of electromagnetic waves. 7

**Compulsory Questions from Entire Syllabus**

9. (a) Differentiate between bound charges and free charges. 3
- (b) Define magnetic susceptibility. 3
- (c) Write Maxwell's equation in vacuum. 3
- (d) Discuss polarization of materials by electromagnetic waves. 3
- (e) Define Poynting vector. 3