

6. Write notes on the following :  
Fuzzy Qualifiers and Linguistic Hedges.      **20**
7. Explain the steps for calculating the fuzziness of fuzzy sets considering a suitable example of your own.      **20**
8. List and explain the applications of fuzzy logic in the field of softcomputing.      **20**

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**B. Tech. EXAMINATION, Dec. 2017**

(Eighth Semester)

(Old Scheme) (Re-appear Only)

(CSE)

CSE-416

**FUZZY LOGIC**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Maximum Marks : 100*

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Before answering the question-paper candidates should ensure that they have been supplied to correct and complete question-paper. No complaint, in this regard, will be entertained after the examination.

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**Note :** Attempt any *Five* questions. All questions carry equal marks. Answer to the point.

1. Compute the sets of  $\alpha$ -cuts for both :      **20**  
(a) the two fuzzy sets  $\mu_1$  and  $\mu_2$  given by

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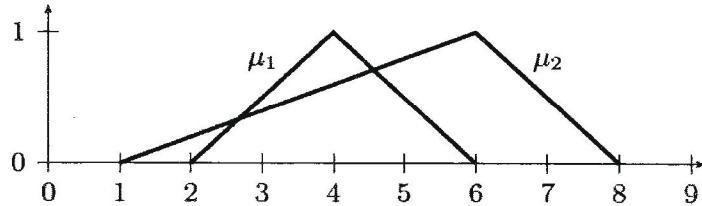
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their graphs as follows



(b) the fuzzy set defined as follows :

$$\mu(x) = \begin{cases} 1 - (x-2)^2, & \text{if } 1 \leq x \leq 3 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

2. List and explain various fuzzy set operations. 20

3. (a) Assume you were told that the room temperature is *around* 20°C. How would you represent this piece of information by :

- (i) a set and
- (ii) a fuzzy set ?

(b) The middle point of a line segment is, at the same time, close to and far from its

extreme points. How would you geometrically depict this idea through :

- (i) a set and
- (ii) a fuzzy set, both in the unit square.

4. The fuzzy binary relation R is defined on set  $X = \{1, 2, \dots, 100\}$  and  $Y = \{50, 51, \dots, 100\}$  and represents the relation “x is much smaller than y”. It is defined by its membership function : 20

$$R(x, y) = \begin{cases} 1 - \frac{x}{y}, & \text{if } x \leq y \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

where  $x \in X$  and  $y \in Y$  :

- (a) What is the domain of R ?
- (b) What is the range of R ?
- (c) What is the height of R ?
- (d) Calculate  $R^{-1}$ .

5. Give comparison between probability theory and possibility theory. 20