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18BB1454

M. Tech. EXAMINATION, 2020

(Second Semester)

(C Scheme) (Re-appear)

BIOTECHNOLOGY

BT524C

Biotechnology in Health Care

Time : 2½ *Hours*] [*Maximum Marks* : 75

Before answering the question-paper candidates should ensure that they have been supplied to correct and complete question-paper. No complaint, in this regard, will be entertained after the examination.

Note: Attempt *Four* questions in all. All questions carry equal marks.

(3)M-18BB1454

- 1. (a) Describe, how acid-fast bacilli able to grow in macrophage. Explain the diagnosis and treatment of disease caused by acid fast bacilli.
 - (b) What do you mean by endotoxin? Explain its biological significance.
- **2.** (a) Discuss different factors that help in bacterial adhesion on the cell surface.
 - (b) Depict the replicative cycle of HIV virus and explain retroviral therapy for treatment of HIV infection.
- **3.** (a) What is major histocompatibility complex? Justify its importance in immune system.
 - (b) Differentiate between cytotoxix and delayed type Hyersensitivity by citing specific examples.
- **4.** Write in details about autoimmune disease and its classification by citing examples of each class.

- **5.** Write in detail the mechanism of RNA*i* in plant and its future applications.
- **6.** Write short notes on the following:
 - (a) Radiosensitizer agent
 - (b) Bacterial polysaccharide-protein Vaccine
 - (c) Ribozyme.
- 7. (a) How does repetitive sequence help in predicting the disease state of subject.
 Justify by citing examples.
 - (b) What are different sites of action of antifungal drugs on fungi by citing examples in each case ?
- **8.** (a) What are ACE inhibitors and its importance? Explain its mechanisms of action.
 - (b) Write therapeutic uses of synthetic sex analogs by giving examples.

- 9. Explain the following briefly (Do any five):
 - (i) IgM
 - (ii) Dimorphic fungi
 - (iii) DICER
 - (iv) Anticoagulant agent
 - (v) Transgene
 - (vi) Sanger Sequencing.